

## Theory of Noise and Transfer Properties of IMPATT Diode Amplifiers

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*J.J. Goedbloed and M.T. Vlaardingerbroek. "Theory of Noise and Transfer Properties of IMPATT Diode Amplifiers." 1977 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 25.4 (Apr. 1977 [T-MTT] (Special Issue on Low-Noise Technology)): 324-332.*

A theory is formulated which describes quantitatively the noise and transfer properties of IMPATT diode reflection-type negative resistance amplifiers. This theory is based on the method used in the large-signal theory of noise in IMPATT diode oscillators by the present authors. The theory takes into account the signal dependence of the noise generation in the diode, the noise and/or modulation present in the input signal, and also the intermodulation effects occurring between the various frequency bands. The equations are conveniently arranged in matrix form; such a formulation makes it easier to obtain quantitative results in terms of measurable noise and modulation parameters. Agreement between measured and theoretically predicted AM and FM noise of injection-locked oscillators is good. The usefulness of the theory is illustrated by results of calculations on minimum attainable noise of a given amplifier, maximum noise allowable on the input signal, AM-FM conversion, phase distortion, bias modulation, and the correlation between various types of noise.

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